



# Deployment Guide

## **RUCKUS WAN Gateway – ZoneDirector 1200 to SmartZone WLAN Migration**

**June 2023**

Rev. 0

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## Intended Audience

This document is a step-by-step guide on how to use the RUCKUS WAN Gateway (RWG) to migrate WLANs from ZoneDirector 1200 to SmartZone.

The audience for this document is System Engineers, RUCKUS customers and partners using ZoneDirector 1200 and SmartZone controllers. It is expected that the reader possesses a working knowledge on RWG and RUCKUS controllers.

For more information on how to configure RUCKUS products, please refer to the appropriate RUCKUS user guide available on the RUCKUS support site at <https://support.ruckuswireless.com/>

## Overview

RWG can be used to migrate WLANs from ZoneDirector 1200 to SmartZone. There are two migration methods available:

- **One by one:** Uses the RWG WLANs scaffold to migrate the WLANs one by one.
- **In bulk:** Uses RWG's YAML config templates to migrate multiple WLANs at the same time.

The migration works because RWG can adopt different types of wireless controllers, such as the SmartZone and ZoneDirector 1200 controller, and the relevant configuration sections for those controllers get stored in the RWG database.

RWG uses SSH to connect to a ZD 1200 controller and import its configuration, and it can use API calls or a HTTP POST (for bulk changes) to push the WLAN configuration to a SmartZone controller.

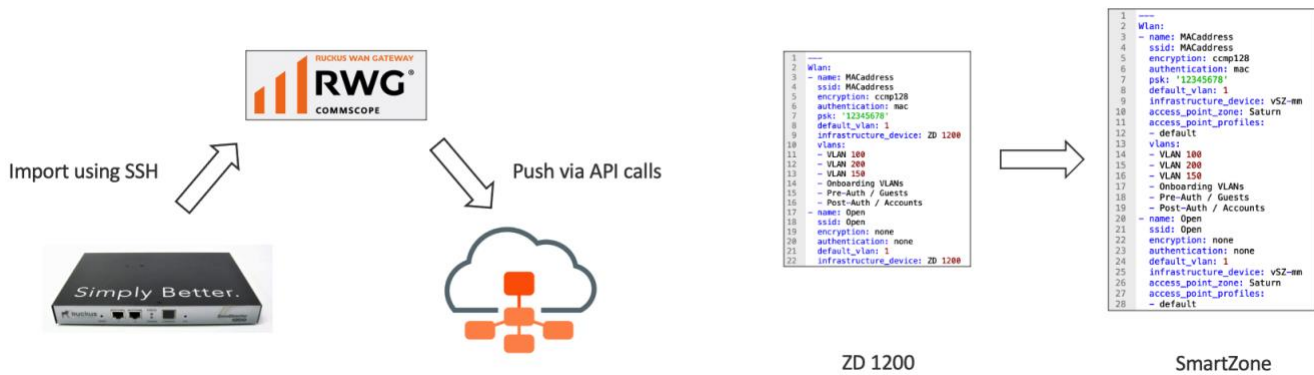


FIGURE 1 – WLAN MIGRATIONS USING API CALLS AND YAML TEMPLATES

Only WLANs can be migrated over from ZD 1200 to SmartZone. The WLANs can remain on ZD 1200 or be removed during the migration process.

For this document, we used the following software releases:

- **RWG:** build 14.825
- **ZoneDirector 1200:** 10.4.1.0 build 257
- **SmartZone High-Scale:** 6.1.1.0.959

We recommend RWG 14.825 or later for WLAN migrations. Older releases of ZoneDirector 1200 and SmartZone should work too.

The following table details the types of WLANs that can be migrated.

|                        | ZD 1200 name             | SmartZone name         | RWG name                  | RWG imports from ZD 1200 | RWG exports to SmartZone | Notes  |
|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Authentication Type    | Standard                 | Standard usage         | none                      | Yes                      | Yes                      |  |
|                        | Hotspot Service (WISPr)  | Hotspot (WISPr)        | -----                     | No                       | No                       |  |
|                        | Guest                    | Guest Access           | -----                     | No                       | No                       |  |
|                        | -----                    | Web Authentication     | -----                     | No                       | No                       |  |
|                        | Hotspot 2.0              | Hotspot 2.0 Access     | -----                     | No                       | No                       |  |
|                        | -----                    | Hotspot 2.0 Onboarding | -----                     | No                       | No                       |  |
| Authentication Methods | -----                    | Wechat                 | -----                     | No                       | No                       |  |
|                        | Autonomous               | -----                  | -----                     | No                       | No                       |  |
|                        | Open                     | OPEN                   | none                      | Yes                      | Yes                      |  |
|                        | 802.1x EAP               | 802.1X                 | 802.1X EAP                | Yes                      | Yes                      |  |
|                        | MAC Address              | MAC Address            | MAC Authentication Bypass | Yes                      | Yes                      |  |
|                        | 802.1x EAP + MAC Address | 802.1X EAP & MAC       | 802.1X EAP-MAC            | Yes                      | Yes                      | Needs encryption method to push to SmartZone |
| Encryption Methods     | Open/External            | External DPSK          | Multiple PSK              | Yes                      | Yes                      |  |
|                        | WPA2                     | WPA2                   | WPA2                      | Yes                      | Yes                      |  |
|                        | WPA3                     | WPA3                   | WPA3                      | Yes                      | Yes                      |  |
|                        | WPA2/WPA3-Mixed          | WPA2/WPA3-Mixed        | WPA2/WPA3                 | No                       | Yes                      |  |
|                        | OWE                      | OWE                    | -----                     | No                       | No                       |  |
|                        | -----                    | OWE-Transition         | -----                     | No                       | No                       |  |
|                        | WPA-Mixed                | WPA-Mixed              | WPA Mixed                 | No                       | Partial                  | Pushes to SmartZone as WPA2                  |
|                        | WEP-64 (40 bit)          | WEP-64                 | -----                     | Partial                  | Partial                  | Imports and pushes using encryption None     |
| WEP-128 (104 bit)      | WEP-128                  | WPA 128-bit            | Yes                       | Yes                      |                          |  |
| None                   | None                     | none                   | Yes                       | Yes                      |                          |  |

TABLE 1 – SUPPORTED WLANS

## Migrating WLANs One by One

### Step 1 – Adopt the ZD 1200

Navigate to **Network/Wireless** and click **Create New** under WLAN Controllers. Enter the following information:

- **Name:** Enter a name for the controller.
- **Type:** Select **RUCKUS Unleashed/ZoneDirector**.
- **Host:** Enter the FQDN or IP address for the ZD 1200.
- **Username:** Enter the admin account name.
- **Password:** Enter the password.

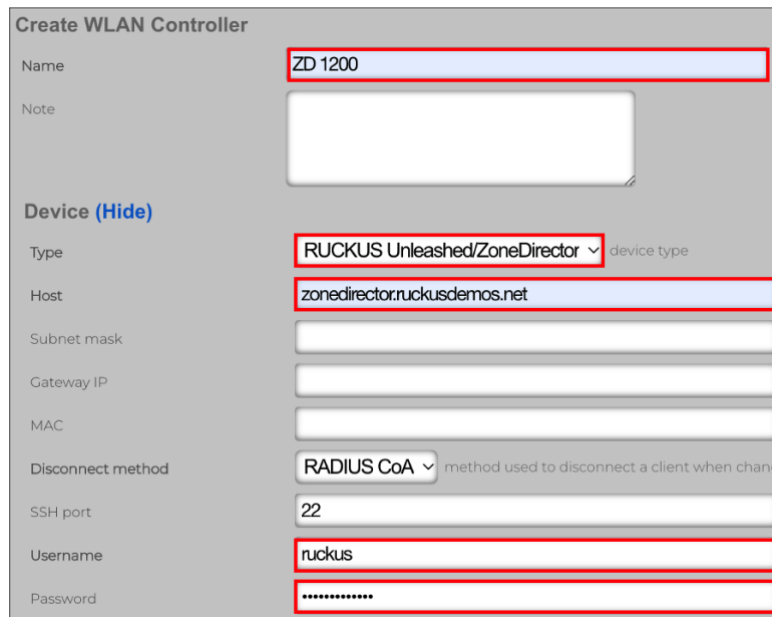


FIGURE 2 – ADOPT THE ZD 1200 CONTROLLER

Scroll down and click **Create New**.

A new entry will show. After a few second the Online icon should turn green.

| <input type="checkbox"/> | Name <span>△</span> | Online                              | Type                             | Host                         | Monitoring                          | Config sync status                                   | WLANs |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ZD 1200             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | RUCKUS<br>Unleashed/ZoneDirector | zonedirector.ruckusdemos.net | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sync not enabled | -     |

FIGURE 3 – ZD 1200 IS ONLINE, BUT NOT IN SYNC

### Considerations on the Sync Status

The sync status for the ZD 1200 will govern whether or not the WLANs will be deleted from ZoneDirector right after the migration to SmartZone:

- **Sync is disabled:** all WLANs will remain in ZoneDirector after the migration to SmartZone. The WLANs are effectively copied to SmartZone. That's the preferred setting to do a gradual migration, perform tests in SmartZone, and to be able to continue using the ZD 1200 WLANs if anything goes wrong.
- **Sync is enabled:** all WLANs are deleted from ZD 1200 right after they migrate to SmartZone.

In general, we recommend to keep sync disabled in the ZD 1200 controller during the migration process. On the other hand, sync must be always enabled for the SmartZone controller.

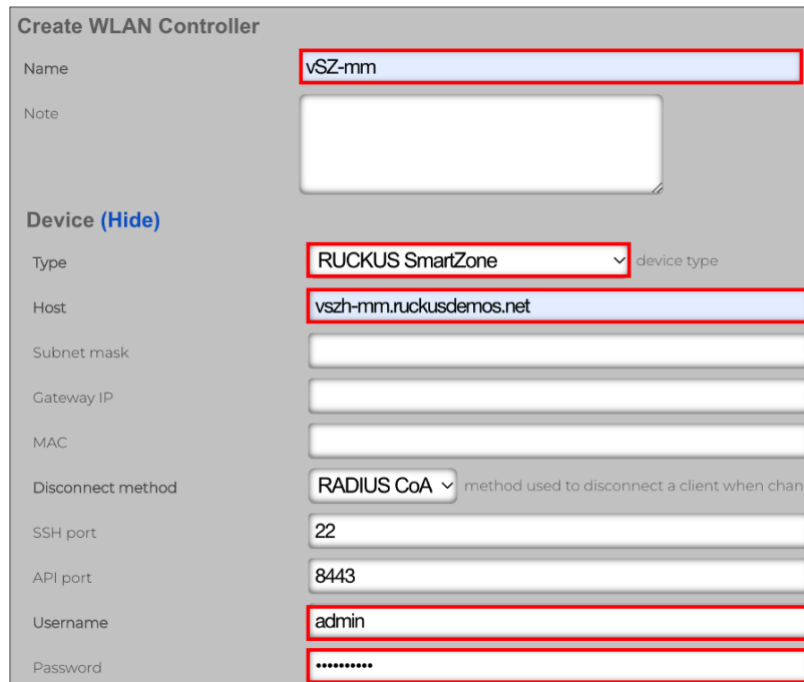
## Step 2 – Adopt the SmartZone Controller

Navigate to **Network/Wireless** and click **Create New** under WLAN Controllers. Enter the following information:

- **Name:** Enter a name for the controller.
- **Type:** Select **RUCKUS SmartZone**.
- **Host:** Enter the FQDN or IP address for controller.
- **Username:** Enter the admin account name.
- **Password:** Enter the password.

Scroll down and click **Create New**.

A new entry will show. After a few second the Online icon should turn green.



The screenshot shows the 'Create WLAN Controller' form with the following fields highlighted in red:

- Name: vsZ-mm
- Type: RUCKUS SmartZone
- Host: vszh-mm.ruckusdemos.net
- Disconnect method: RADIUS CoA
- SSH port: 22
- API port: 8443
- Username: admin
- Password: [Redacted]

FIGURE 4 – ADOPT THE SMARTZONE CONTROLLER

Enable config synchronization for the SmartZone controller and await the sync process to complete.

|                          |        |                                     |                  |                         |                                     |   |   |                                     |
|--------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | vsZ-mm | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | RUCKUS SmartZone | vszh-mm.ruckusdemos.net | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 05/30/2023 06:57 PM | - | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|--------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|

FIGURE 5 – SMARTZONE IS ONLINE AND IN SYNC

### Step 3 – Import the ZD 1200 WLANs to RWG

The ZD 1200 WLANs can be imported even when sync is not enabled.

To import the WLANs to RWG, navigate to Network/Wireless, select the ZD 1200 entry, scroll to the right and click **Import**:

| Config sync status | WLANs | Location events                     | Model  | Version               | Access Points  | Monitoring interval | Front image | Rear image | Other image | Manual | Other         |
|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------|---------------|
| ⊘ Sync not enabled | -     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | ZD1200 | 10.4.1.0<br>build 257 | RuckusAP<br>[d8:38:fc:1a:c0:c0],<br>RuckusAP<br>[74:3e:2b:00:3f:10],<br>RuckusAP<br>[84:23:88:01:d3:40],<br>... (14) | 10                  |             |            |             |        | <b>Import</b> |

**Select Zones**

Import Access Points  Create missing Access Points in local database

Import WLANs  **Import WLANs from the controller**

Import AP Profiles  Import Access Point Profiles from the controller

Import

[Close](#)

FIGURE 6 – IMPORT THE WLANS

Mark the checkbox **Import WLANs from the controller**.

Click **Import**. All supported WLANs should be imported into RWG. Click **Close** when complete.

### Step 4 – Migrate a WLAN to SmartZone

When using the **WLANs** scaffold, the ZD 1200 WLANs need to be migrated one by one. For example, to migrate WLAN 8021xEAP, click **Edit** at the WLAN entry.

| WLANs                    |             |            |             |                   |             |             |                           |                                       |         |                  | <a href="#">Import WLANs</a> | <a href="#">Columns</a> | <a href="#">Refresh</a> | <a href="#">Export</a> | <a href="#">Batch</a> | <a href="#">Zoom</a> | <a href="#">Help</a> | <a href="#">Search</a> | <a href="#">Create New</a> |
|--------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Name        | Controller | AP Profiles | Access point zone | SSID        | Encryption  | Authentication            | VLANs                                 |         |                  |                              |                         |                         |                        |                       |                      |                      |                        |                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 8021xEAP    | ZD 1200    | -           | -                 | 8021xEAP    | WPA2        | 802.1X EAP                | VLAN 100, VLAN 200, VLAN 150, ... [6] | Clients | Generate QR Code | <b>Edit</b>                  | Delete                  | Show                    |                        |                       |                      |                      |                        |                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 8021xEAPMAC | ZD 1200    | -           | -                 | 8021xEAPMAC | none        | 802.1X EAP-MAC            | VLAN 100, VLAN 200, VLAN 150, ... [6] | Clients | Generate QR Code | Edit                         | Delete                  | Show                    |                        |                       |                      |                      |                        |                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Autonomous  | ZD 1200    | -           | -                 | Autonomous  | none        | none                      | -                                     | Clients | Generate QR Code | Edit                         | Delete                  | Show                    |                        |                       |                      |                      |                        |                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | DPSK        | ZD 1200    | -           | -                 | DPSK        | WPA2        | Multiple PSK              | VLAN 100, VLAN 200, VLAN 150, ... [6] | Clients | Generate QR Code | Edit                         | Delete                  | Show                    |                        |                       |                      |                      |                        |                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Guest       | ZD 1200    | -           | -                 | Guest       | none        | none                      | -                                     | Clients | Generate QR Code | Edit                         | Delete                  | Show                    |                        |                       |                      |                      |                        |                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | MACaddress  | ZD 1200    | -           | -                 | MACaddress  | WPA3        | MAC Authentication Bypass | VLAN 100, VLAN 200, VLAN 150, ... [6] | Clients | Generate QR Code | Edit                         | Delete                  | Show                    |                        |                       |                      |                      |                        |                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Open        | ZD 1200    | -           | -                 | Open        | none        | none                      | -                                     | Clients | Generate QR Code | Edit                         | Delete                  | Show                    |                        |                       |                      |                      |                        |                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | WEP-128     | ZD 1200    | -           | -                 | WEP-128     | WEP 128-bit | none                      | -                                     | Clients | Generate QR Code | Edit                         | Delete                  | Show                    |                        |                       |                      |                      |                        |                            |

8 Found

FIGURE 7 – MIGRATE WLAN 8021xEAP

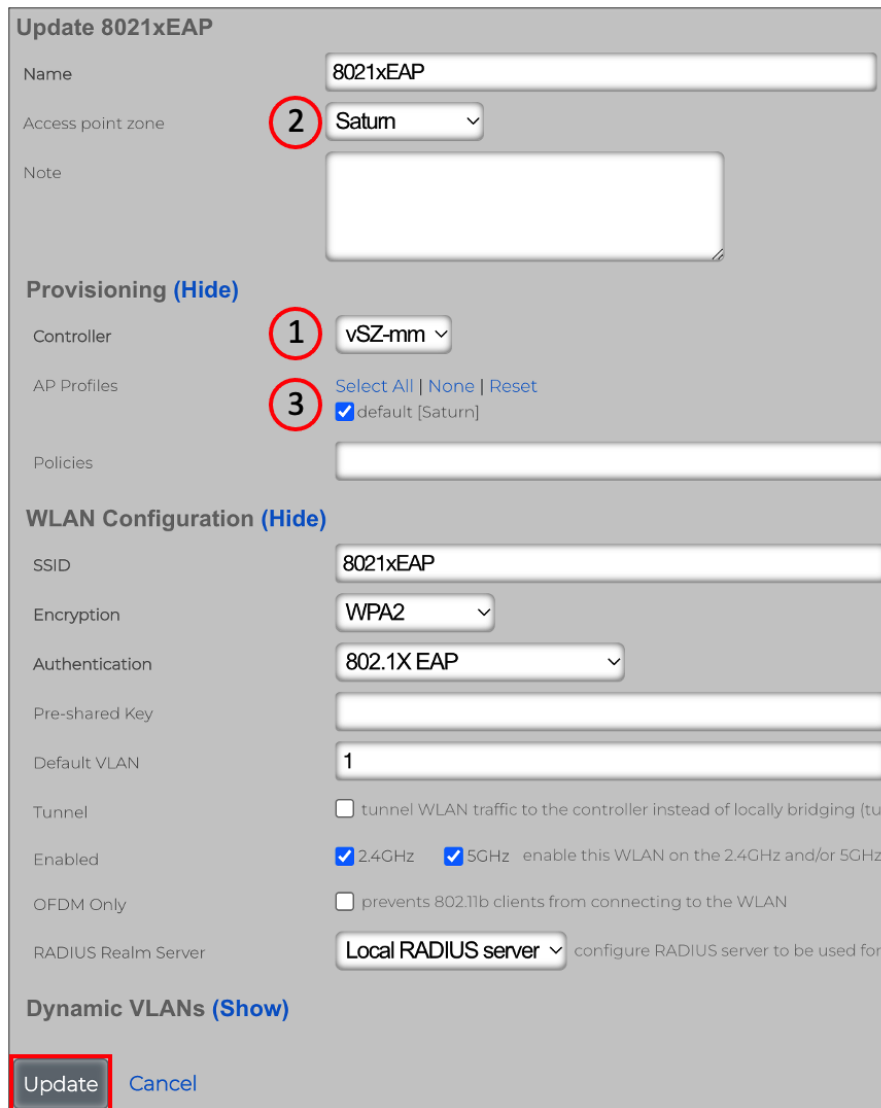


## Step 5 – Change the Controller to SmartZone

Make the following changes:

- **Controller:** Select the SmartZone controller.
- **Access point zone:** Select the zone.
- **AP Profiles:** Select the AP profile for the zone.

Scroll down and click **Update**.



**Update 8021xEAP**

Name: 8021xEAP

Access point zone: **2** Saturn

Note:

**Provisioning (Hide)**

Controller: **1** vSZ-mm

AP Profiles: **3** Select All | None | Reset  
 default [Saturn]

Policies:

**WLAN Configuration (Hide)**

SSID: 8021xEAP

Encryption: WPA2

Authentication: 802.1X EAP

Pre-shared Key:

Default VLAN: 1

Tunnel:  tunnel WLAN traffic to the controller instead of locally bridging (tun...

Enabled:  2.4GHz  5GHz enable this WLAN on the 2.4GHz and/or 5GHz r...

OFDM Only:  prevents 802.11b clients from connecting to the WLAN

RADIUS Realm Server: Local RADIUS server configure RADIUS server to be used for a...

**Dynamic VLANs (Show)**

**Update** Cancel

FIGURE 8 – CHANGING THE CONTROLLER

If sync is disabled in ZD 1200, the WLAN will be maintained in ZD 1200, and a copy will be created in SmartZone.

If sync is enabled, the WLAN will be deleted in ZD 1200, and a copy will be created in SmartZone.

## Step 6 – Check the WLAN in SmartZone

Navigate to **Wireless LANs** in SmartZone to see the new WLAN.

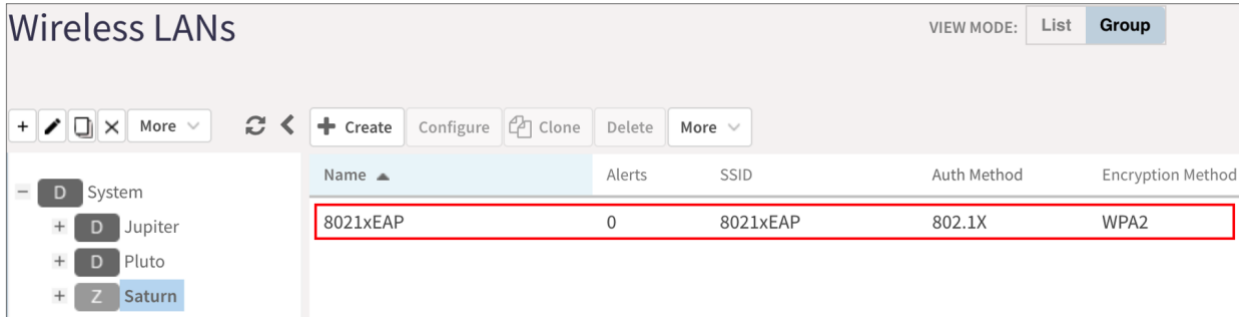


FIGURE 9 – CHECK THE NEW WLAN IN SMARTZONE

Repeat steps 4 and 5 for other WLANs that need to migrate to SmartZone.

## Migrating WLANs in Bulk

Bulk migration uses configuration templates, which can be exported directly from any RWG scaffold. A config template is a human-readable configuration file using the YAML model.

The same adoption process used in one by one migration applies to bulk migration. You need to adopt both controllers first. We recommend that the ZoneDirector controller stay not in sync, and the SmartZone controller must always be in sync.

### Step 1 – Export the Configuration Template

Navigate to **Network/Wireless** and click **Export/RWG Config Template** under WLANs. Click **Export** to download a YAML file for the configuration of all WLANs.

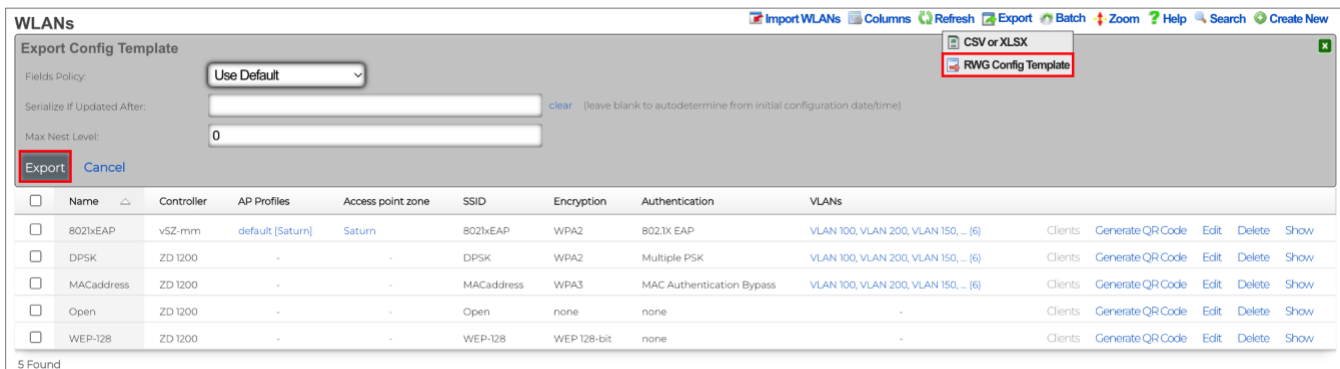


FIGURE 10 – EXPORT THE CONFIG TEMPLATE

**Note:** If you mark WLAN entries using the checkboxes at the left, only the configuration for those entries will be exported.

## Step 2 – Edit the YAML File

Use any text editor to edit the YAML file. You need to change the controller for each WLAN, and add the zone and access point profile to each WLAN.

In this example, we show the changes made for two WLANs only: **MACaddress** and **Open**.

|    |                                |
|----|--------------------------------|
| 1  | ---                            |
| 2  | Wlan:                          |
| 3  | - name: MACaddress             |
| 4  | ssid: MACaddress               |
| 5  | encryption: ccmp128            |
| 6  | authentication: mac            |
| 7  | psk: '12345678'                |
| 8  | default_vlan: 1                |
| 9  | infrastructure_device: ZD 1200 |
| 10 | vlans:                         |
| 11 | - VLAN 100                     |
| 12 | - VLAN 200                     |
| 13 | - VLAN 150                     |
| 14 | - Onboarding VLANs             |
| 15 | - Pre-Auth / Guests            |
| 16 | - Post-Auth / Accounts         |
| 17 | - name: Open                   |
| 18 | ssid: Open                     |
| 19 | encryption: none               |
| 20 | authentication: none           |
| 21 | default_vlan: 1                |
| 22 | infrastructure_device: ZD 1200 |

|    |                               |
|----|-------------------------------|
| 1  | ---                           |
| 2  | Wlan:                         |
| 3  | - name: MACaddress            |
| 4  | ssid: MACaddress              |
| 5  | encryption: ccmp128           |
| 6  | authentication: mac           |
| 7  | psk: '12345678'               |
| 8  | default_vlan: 1               |
| 9  | infrastructure_device: vSZ-mm |
| 10 | access_point_zone: Saturn     |
| 11 | access_point_profiles:        |
| 12 | - default                     |
| 13 | vlans:                        |
| 14 | - VLAN 100                    |
| 15 | - VLAN 200                    |
| 16 | - VLAN 150                    |
| 17 | - Onboarding VLANs            |
| 18 | - Pre-Auth / Guests           |
| 19 | - Post-Auth / Accounts        |
| 20 | - name: Open                  |
| 21 | ssid: Open                    |
| 22 | encryption: none              |
| 23 | authentication: none          |
| 24 | default_vlan: 1               |
| 25 | infrastructure_device: vSZ-mm |
| 26 | access_point_zone: Saturn     |
| 27 | access_point_profiles:        |
| 28 | - default                     |

FIGURE 11 – EDIT THE YAML FILE

## Step 3 – Upload the New Config Template

Navigate to **System/Backup**, then scroll down and click **Create New** at the **Config Templates** section:



FIGURE 12 – CREATE A NEW CONFIG TEMPLATE

Enter the following information:

- **Name:** Enter a name for the template.
- **File Upload:** Select the edited YAML file.
- **Apply Template:** Scroll down to the bottom of the form and make sure the checkbox is not selected.

FIGURE 13 – UPLOAD THE EDITED YAML FILE

Click **Create** to finish.

## Step 4 – Test the Config Template

A new config template entry will show. Click **Test** to test the template:

| Name                    | Config  | Last Result | Actions                 |
|-------------------------|---|-------------|-------------------------|
| ZD to SZ WLAN migration | <pre> --- Wlan: - name: MACaddress   ssid: MACaddress   encryption: ccmp128   authentication: mac   psk: '12345678'   default_vlan: 1   infrastructure_device: vSZ-mm   access_point_zone: Saturn [ show 77 more lines ]                     </pre> |             | Clone Test Download App |

FIGURE 14 – TEST THE CONFIG TEMPLATE

If all goes well, the test will succeed. This is just a test of the template syntax. No configurations are made to SmartZone at this step.

|                         |   |  |  |
|-------------------------|---|--|--|
| ZD to SZ WLAN migration | <pre> --- Wlan: - name: MACaddress   ssid: MACaddress   encryption: ccmp128   authentication: mac   psk: '12345678'   default_vlan: 1   infrastructure_device: vSZ-mm   access_point_zone: Saturn [ show 18 more lines ]                     </pre> | <pre> ##### RESULT SUMMARY: Success Test mode ##### [ show 8 more lines ]                     </pre> | Clone Test Download Apply Edit Delete Show |
|-------------------------|---|--|--|

FIGURE 15 – SUCCESS

If required, click **Edit** to modify the template.

## Step 5 – Apply the Config Template

Click **Apply** to execute the changes, then click **OK** in the confirmation form that shows next.

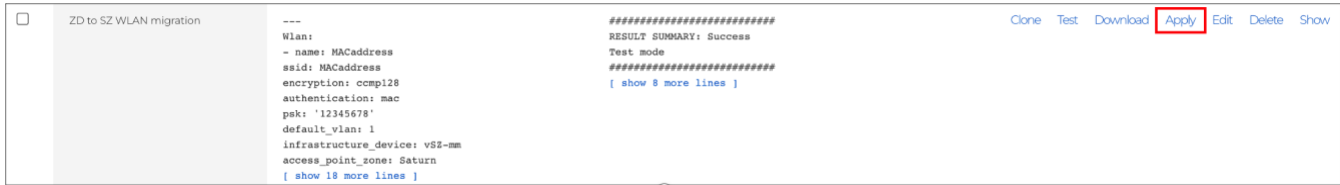


FIGURE 16 – APPLY THE CONFIG TEMPLATE

If all goes well, the changes will succeed.

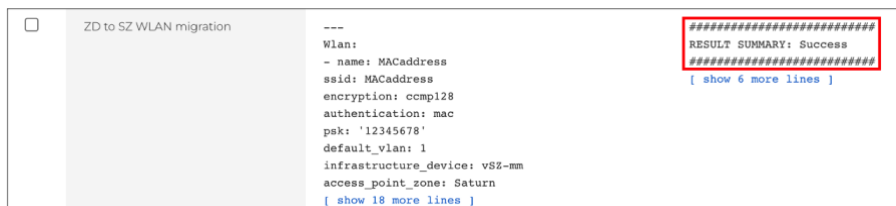


FIGURE 17 – SUCCESS

After a few moments, RWG will resync with the SmartZone controller:



FIGURE 18 – RWG RESYNCS WITH SMARTZONE

## Step 6 – Check the WLANs in SmartZone

Navigate to **Wireless LANs** in SmartZone to see the new WLANs.

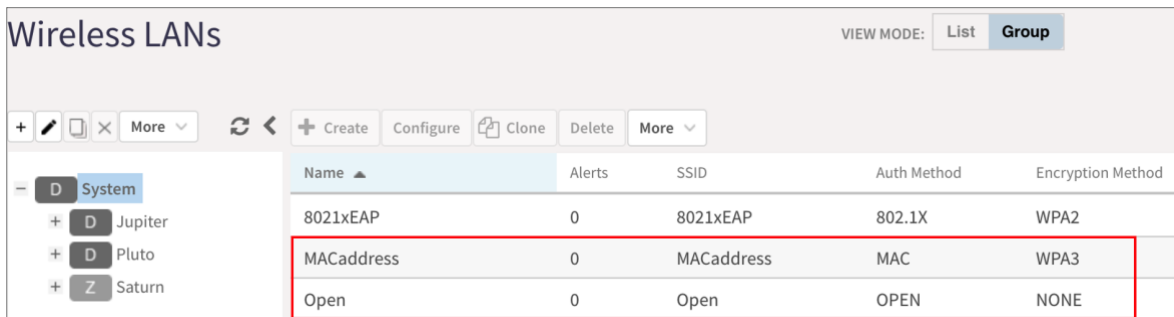


FIGURE 19 – CHECK NEW WLANS IN SMARTZONE

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